

Appendix 11 — Church History

Universal Church Timeline

DATE	MILESTONE
4	Birth of Jesus
42	Paul's missionary journeys begin
64/65	Persecution of the Christians Paul and Peter are martyred
70	Destruction of the temple
100	Last Gospel is written (John)
313	Edict of Milan
325	Council of Nicea
382-386	Bible translated to Latin
528	Western Monasticism rises in Europe
1054	Eastern-Western Schism
1096-1099	First Crusade
1160	Church Institutions Flourish
1265-1272	St. Thomas Aquinas writes <i>Summa Theologica</i>
1378-1417	Great Schism of the Papacy
1450-1550	Missionaries go to the New World
1517	Protestant Reformation
1545-1563	Council of Trent
1896-1918	First Vatican Council
1962-1965	Second Vatican Council
1978	Bl. John Paul II begins his papacy
1992	<i>Catechism of the Catholic Church</i> published
2013	Pope Benedict XVI resigns

Appendix 11 — Church History

American Church Timeline

DATE	MILESTONE
1450-1550	Missionaries go to the New World
1531	Apparition of Our Lady of Guadalupe
1565	Mission founded at St. Augustine, FL
1634	First Catholic settlers reach Maryland
1653	Jesuits open first school in colonies
1668	Fr. Marquette founds mission at Sault Ste. Marie
1676	St. Kateri Tekakwitha becomes Catholic
1727	First Convent founded in New Orleans
1769	Bl. Junipero Serra founds first mission in California
1789	Pius VI names Baltimore first diocese
1790	John Carroll ordained first U.S. Bishop
1808	Dioceses of Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Bardstown created
1852	First Plenary Council of Baltimore
1882	Knights of Columbus founded
1885	Baltimore Catechism published
1908	St. Pius X removes U.S. from mission status
1960	John F. Kennedy first Catholic elected President
1973	Roe v. Wade legalizes abortion
1979	Bl. John Paul II visits America
1993	World Youth Day in Denver
2002	Sexual Abuse Crisis
2008	Joseph Biden first Catholic elected Vice-President

Appendix 11 — Church History

Diocese of Marquette Timeline

DATE	MILESTONE
1450-1550	Missionaries go to the New World
1668	Fr. Marquette founds mission at Sault Ste. Marie
1670	St. Ignatius mission founded
1671	Allouez & St-Lusson arrive at Mackinac Island
1797	Fredrick Baraga is born
1832	Baraga starts mission at Indian Lake
1843	Baraga starts mission at L'Anse
1853	Upper Peninsula becomes a Vicariate Apostolic
1854	First priest ordained for and in the diocese
1857	Diocese of Sault Ste. Marie is founded
1857	Baraga named first Bishop
1857	Holy Name Mary becomes first cathedral
1865	Seat of diocese moves to Marquette
1866	St. Peter becomes the new cathedral
1868	Baraga is born to eternal life
1902	First UP Knight of Columbus council established: Escanaba
1930	Bishop Baraga Association established
1948	Marygrove Retreat Center opens
1951	Monastery in Iron Mountain consecrated
1968	UPSCA begins
1983	Society of St. John establishes itself in Eagle Harbor
2012	Baraga declared venerable